

# State Profile: Michigan

nccic

The Office of Child Care's National Child Care Information and Technical Assistance Center

## Program Funding and Participation

### *Child Care and Development Fund (CCDF)<sup>1</sup>*

Funding	
CCDF Expenditure:	\$311,836,283
Federal Expenditure:	\$251,761,714
State Expenditure:	\$60,074,569
Participation	
Average Monthly Number of Children Served:	71,800
Average Monthly Number of Families Served:	37,000

### *Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF)<sup>2</sup>*

Funding	
TANF – Total Child Care Expenditure:	\$156,859,657
TANF – Direct Expenditure on Child Care:	\$53,333,477
TANF – Transfer to CCDF:	\$103,526,180

### *Child and Adult Care Food Program (CACFP)<sup>5</sup>*

Funding	
CACFP Funding:	\$54,894,263
Participation	
Number of participating family child care homes:	6,529
Number of participating child care centers:	1,106
Average daily participation of children in family child care homes:	40,468
Average daily participation of children in child care centers:	43,248

### *Child Care Tax Credits<sup>6</sup>*

Funding	
Federal Total Amount Claimed:	\$81,681,000
Federal Number of Claims:	170,488
State Tax Credit Available:	No
State Credit Refundable:	No

## Head Start<sup>3</sup>

Funding	
Head Start State Allocation:	\$242,511,360
Participation	
Number of Children Participating in Head Start:	34,152

## State-Funded Prekindergarten<sup>4</sup>

Funding	
State Expenditure:	\$103,250,000
Participation	
Enrollment (3 and 4 year olds):	24,091

## CCDF Policies

CCDF State Profile	
<a href="#">FY 2010–2011 CCDF State Profiles</a>	

## Quality

### Licensing Process<sup>7</sup>

Child Care Facilities	Number	Capacity
Child Care Centers	4,850	288,907
Small Family Child Care Homes	6,888	40,938
Large/Group Family Child Care Homes	3,397	40,577
Other Licensed Facilities:	0	0
Total:	15,135	370,422

Licensing Agency Staff	
Number of Licensing Line Staff	81
Estimated Caseloads	187:1

Types of Routine Compliance Inspections Conducted	Announced	Unannounced
Child Care Centers	No	Yes
Small Family Child Care Homes	No	No
Large/Group Family Child Care Homes	No	Yes

Frequency of Inspections	
Child Care Centers	Once a year
Small Family Child Care Homes	10% of homes inspected annually
Large/Group Family Child Care Homes	Once a year

Licensing State Profile
<a href="#">Michigan Licensing Profile</a>

## Program Quality<sup>8</sup>

Program Standards	
State has program standards that are at least one level above licensing	No
Standards are part of an implemented quality rating and improvement system (QRIS)	No
Standards are part of a QRIS pilot or QRIS in development	No
Standards are part of another statewide quality improvement initiative	No

Program Supports	
State provides technical assistance/consultation to help programs improve quality	Yes
TA is part of a QRIS	No
State has an accreditation facilitation project	No
State has health consultants	Yes
State has infant/toddler specialists	Yes
State has school-age care specialists	No
State has inclusion specialists	No
State has mental health specialists	Yes
State has support for family, friend, and neighbor caregivers	No

Quality Assurance	
State is using environment rating scales to measure quality (ECERS, FCCRS, SACERS, ITERS)	No
State is using the Program Administration Scale or Business Administration Scale (PAS/BAS)	No
State is using other assessment tools, i.e., Early Learning and Literacy Classroom Observation (ELLCO) or Classroom Assessment Scoring System (CLASS)	No
Program assessments are part of a QRIS	No

Financial Incentives	
State has enhanced rates/tiered reimbursement tied to quality	No
State has grants/bonuses/awards to help meet licensing requirements	No
State has grants/bonuses/awards for working toward levels of quality	No
State has grants/bonuses/awards for achieving levels of quality	No
Financial incentives are part of a QRIS	No

Consumer Engagement	
State has a Web site for parents with information about quality	Yes
State publishes quality ratings on the Internet or in print	No
State publishes information about licensing compliance on the Internet	Yes
State conducts consumer engagement campaign with a focus on quality	No

Quality Rating and Improvement System
No program

## ***Professional Development Systems<sup>9</sup>***

Core Knowledge/Competencies	
State has defined core/knowledge competencies for practitioners	No

Qualifications, Credentials, Pathways	
State has a career lattice/ladder	No
State has a practitioner registry	No
State has credentials (e.g., director, early childhood, school-age, infant/toddler, etc.)	Yes

Quality Assurance	
State has a trainer approval system	No
State has a training approval system	No

Access and Outreach	
State has mentoring/coaching to help practitioners improve their skills	No
State has career advising	No
State has a database or calendar of training opportunities on the Internet	Yes

Funding for Practitioners	
State has scholarships, including TEACH Early Childhood® Project	Yes
State has wage supplements/incentive bonuses	No

Professional Development System
<a href="#">Early Childhood Investment Corporation</a>

## Early Learning Guidelines<sup>10</sup>

Age Group		Early Learning Guidelines
Birth to 3 years	Yes	<a href="#">Michigan Early Childhood Standards of Quality for Infant and Toddler Programs</a>
3 to 5 years	Yes	<a href="#">Michigan Early Childhood Standards of Quality for Prekindergarten</a>
Birth to 5 years	No	

## Demographics

### Children and Families<sup>11</sup>

Population Statistics	
Total population:	9,969,727
Number of children under 5:	615,494
Total number of children under 18:	2,347,572
Children under 5 as a percent of population:	6.17%
Children under 18 as a percent of population:	23.54%

Poverty Rate Estimates	
Children under 5 in poverty:	26.86%
Children under 18 in poverty:	22.50%

Children Living in Working Families	
Percent of children under 6 living with working parents:	21.02%
Percent of children ages 6-17 living with working parents:	44.83%

### Workforce<sup>12</sup>

Workforce Statistics	
Number of paid employees in child care establishments	18,287
Number of self-employed child care providers	35,647
Average annual wage for child care workers	\$21,590

## State Contacts Directories

<a href="#">CCDF Lead Agencies</a>
<a href="#">Licensing Agencies</a>
<a href="#">Professional Development Contacts</a>
<a href="#">Child Care Resource and Referral Contacts</a>
<a href="#">Other State Contacts</a>

## Sources

- <sup>1</sup>U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Child Care Bureau. (2008, September). *FFY 2008 Child Care and Development Fund (CCDF) state expenditures*. [www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/expenditures/08acf696/fy08\\_overview\\_9\\_30\\_08.htm](http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/expenditures/08acf696/fy08_overview_9_30_08.htm)
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- <sup>2</sup>U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office of Family Assistance. (n.d.). *Fiscal year 2009 TANF financial data*. [www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ofs/data/2009/tanf\\_2009.html](http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ofs/data/2009/tanf_2009.html)
- <sup>3</sup>U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office of Head Start. (2010, February). *Head Start program fact sheet*. [www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ohs/about/fy2010.html](http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ohs/about/fy2010.html)
- <sup>4</sup>National Institute for Early Education Research. (2009). *The 2009 state of preschool yearbook*. <http://nieer.org/yearbook/>
- <sup>5</sup>Food Research and Action Center. (November 2008). *State of the States: 2008: FRAC's Profile of Food & Nutrition Programs Across the Nation Fiscal Year 2007*. [www.frac.org/pdf/SOS\\_2008\\_withcover\\_nov08.pdf](http://www.frac.org/pdf/SOS_2008_withcover_nov08.pdf)
- <sup>6</sup>Internal Revenue Service. (2006, July). *Tax Year 2008: Historical Table 2: (SOI Bulletin) Individual income and tax data, by state and size of adjusted gross income*. [www.irs.gov/taxstats/article/0,,id=171535,00.html](http://www.irs.gov/taxstats/article/0,,id=171535,00.html)
- National Women's Law Center. (2006). *Making Care Less Taxing: Improving State Child and Dependent Care Tax Credits*. [www.nwlc.org/sites/default/files/pdfs/MakingCareLessTaxing2006.pdf](http://www.nwlc.org/sites/default/files/pdfs/MakingCareLessTaxing2006.pdf)
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- <sup>7</sup>NCCIC and National Association for Regulatory Administration (2010). *The 2008 Child Care Licensing Study*. [www.naralicensing.org/displaycommon.cfm?an=1&subarticlenbr=205](http://www.naralicensing.org/displaycommon.cfm?an=1&subarticlenbr=205)
- <sup>8</sup>Information collected by NCCIC from State Web sites and documents. Additional information about quality rating and improvement systems is available at <http://nccic.acf.hhs.gov/topics/topic/index.cfm?topicId=44>.
- <sup>9</sup>Information collected by NCCIC from State Web sites and documents. Additional information about State professional development systems is available at <http://nccic.acf.hhs.gov/topics/topic/index.cfm?topicId=49>.
- <sup>10</sup>Information collected by NCCIC from State Web sites, documents, and FY2010-2011 CCDF Plans. Additional information about early learning guidelines is available at <http://nccic.acf.hhs.gov/topics/topic/index.cfm?topicId=61>.
- <sup>11</sup>U.S. Census Bureau. (n.d.). *In American Community Survey, 2008*. [http://factfinder.census.gov/servlet/DatasetMainPageServlet?\\_program=ACS&\\_submenuId=datasets\\_2&\\_lang=en&\\_ts=](http://factfinder.census.gov/servlet/DatasetMainPageServlet?_program=ACS&_submenuId=datasets_2&_lang=en&_ts=)
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- <sup>12</sup>U.S. Census Bureau. (n.d.). *2008 County Business Patterns*. [www.census.gov/econ/cbp/index.html](http://www.census.gov/econ/cbp/index.html)
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